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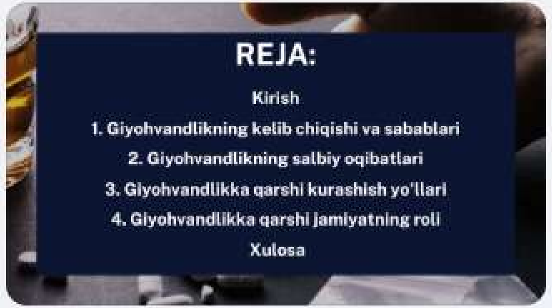


2 - Section Header Page 1

3 - Title and Body Page

4 - Section Header Page 1

5 - Title and One-Column ...

6 - Title and Image Page

7 - Title and Two-Column ...

8 - Title and One-Column ...

9 - Title and Image Page

10 - Chart Page 1

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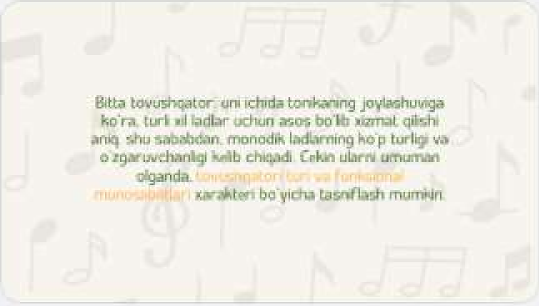


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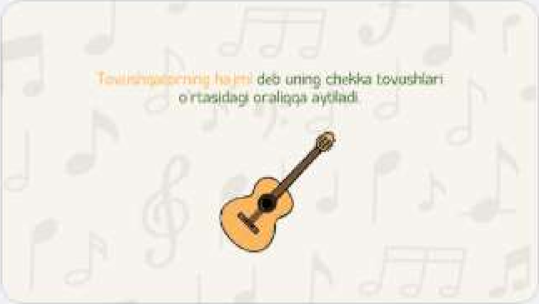
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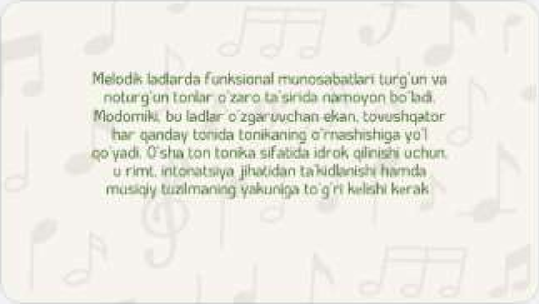


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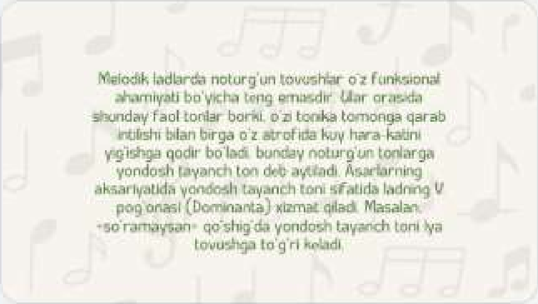


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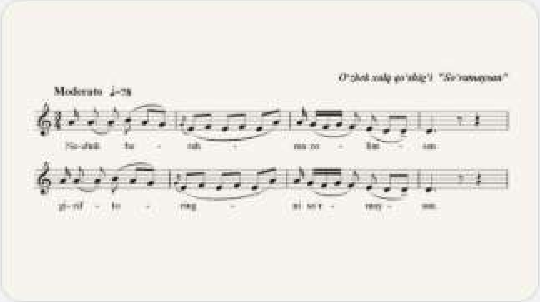
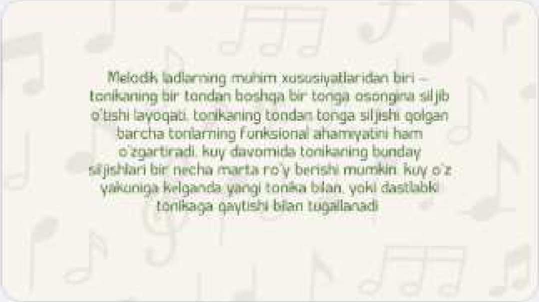
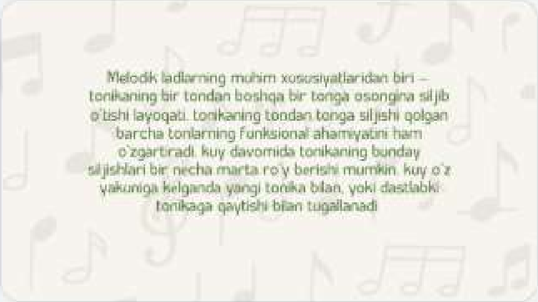




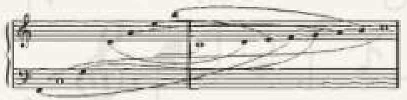


# Tabiiy ladlar

Turli melodik ladlar orasida barqaror strukturaga ega bo'lgan va musiqa amaliyotida keng tarqalgan diatonika va pentatonika lad tizimlari ajralib turadi.

16

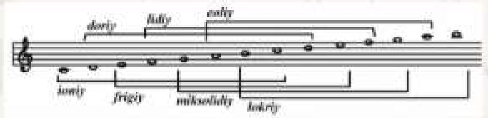
Diatonika – sof kvinta (3,5 ton) bo'yicha joylashishi mumkin yetti pog'onali tizimdir.



17

Unga asoslangan ladlar guruhi diatonik yoki tabiiy ladlar tizimi deb aytiladi.

- ioniy
- doriy
- frigiy
- lidiy
- miksolidiy
- eoliy
- lokriy ladlar

18

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Ushbu ladlarning hammasi diatonik ladlarga qo'yilgan talablarga javob beradi.

– oktavalik tamoyili, ya'ni pog'ona o'z funksiyasini barcha oktavalarda saqlashi.

– oktava hajmida yettita turli pog'onaning mavjud bo'lishi.

– balandlik bo'yicha qo'shni pog'onalar oralig'i butun ton yoki yarim tonga baravar bo'lishi.

20

– lad 5 ta butun ton va 2 ta yarim tondan iborat bo'lishi.

– yarim tonliklarning o'rtasidagi oraliq kvartadan kam yoki kvintadan keng bo'lmasligi.

– tabiiy ladlar umumiy bitta tovushqator asosida tuziladi. Ammo har bir lad unga qat'iy biriktirilgan tovushqator strukturasiga ega.

21

Ioniy lad strukturasi – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 1 – 0.5

Doriy lad strukturasi – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1

Frigiy lad strukturasi – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1

Lidiy lad strukturasi – 1 – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 0.5

Miksolidiy lad strukturasi – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1

eoliy lad strukturasi – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1

Lokriy lad strukturasi – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 0.5 – 1 – 1 – 1

22

Pentatonika musiqa tarixida ilk lad tizimlaridan biri bo'lib, dunyo bo'yicha keng tarqalgan. Pentatonika jahonning turli-tuman xalqlar musiqasi zamini sifatida hozirgacha xizmat qilib kelmoqda.

Xitoy, Vetnam, shotlandiya, Rossiyaning Povolje, tataris ton, bashqoriston, shimoliy Amerika va Afrika kuylari pentatonika ladlariga asoslangan, bundan tashqari bu kompozitorlik ijodida ham ahamiyatli o'rinda turadi.

23

Pentatonika – pog'onalari kvinta bo'yicha joylashishi mumkin besh pog'onali tizimdir

24

# E'tiboringiz uchun rahmat!

25

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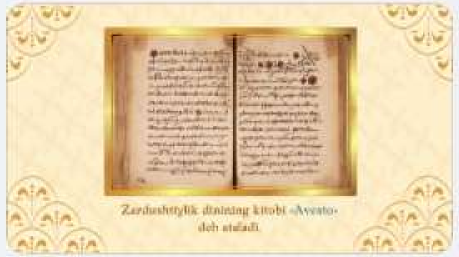
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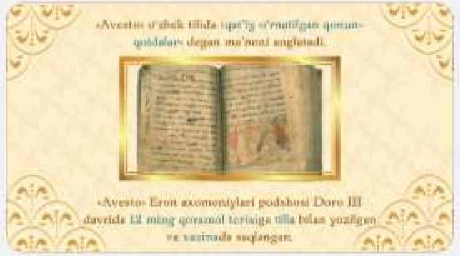

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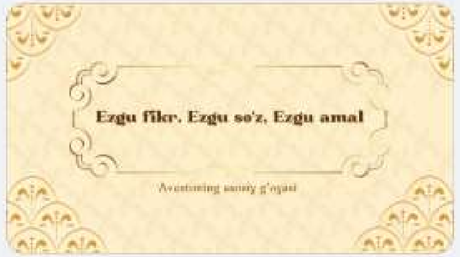


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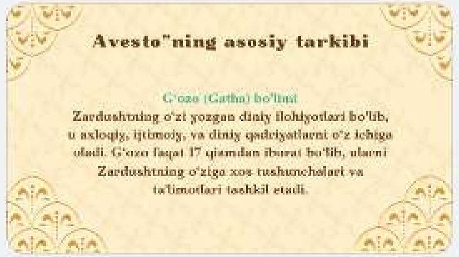


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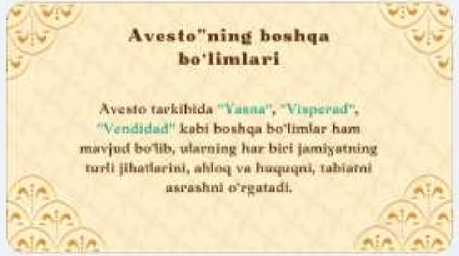


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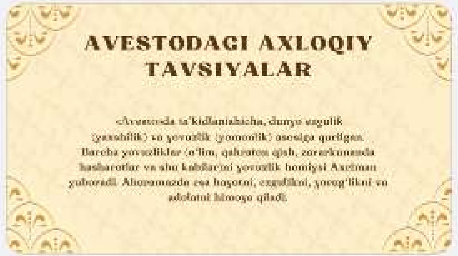


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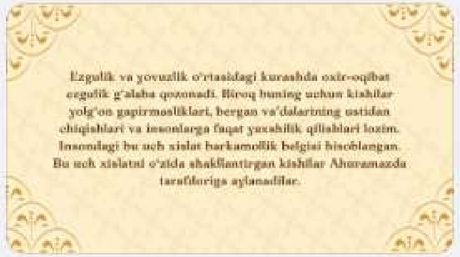


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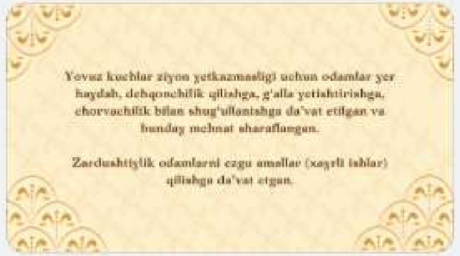


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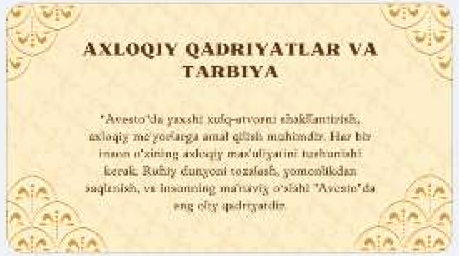


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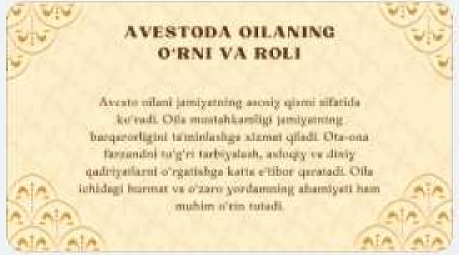


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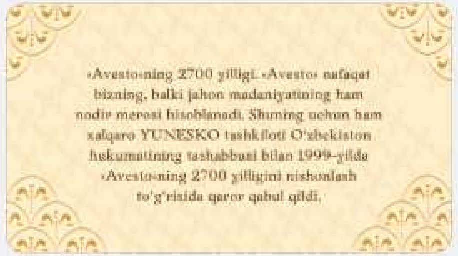


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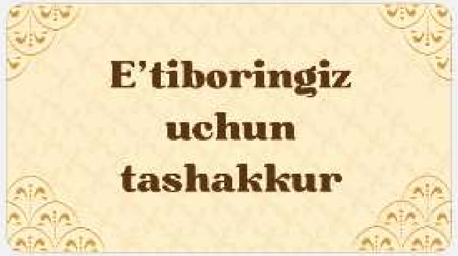


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